# 80128 - Corporate Finance

#### **TEACHING PLAN**

## 1. Basic description

Name of the course: Corporate Finance Academic year: 2022-2023 Term: 1st Degree / Course: International Business Programme (IBP) Code: 80128 Number of ECTS credits: 6 Total number of hours committed: 150 Teaching language: English Lecturer: PhD Fede Prats (federico.prats@prof.esci.upf.edu) Timetable: SIGMA schedule Office hours:

#### 2. Presentation of the course

This introductory course into the world of Corporate Finance helps students master the vocabulary of financial statements and accounting reports and equips them with the skills to use these tools to communicate with internal and external interlocutors. It also focuses on how to measure corporate investments and considers the different finance resources that are currently available.

The course covers several different areas:

After introducing the basic concepts of financial accounting, students analyse and interpret financial statements using different methods to assess company trends.

Another important skill is calculating the present and future value of money and understanding all the components of interest rates. These concepts will be essential for calculating rates of return and evaluating all the decisions in capital budgeting.

Students will be able to manage corporate working capital and forecast financial statements. From this information, they can estimate future cash flows and perform a company valuation.

#### 3. Competences to be worked in the course

General competences	Specific competences
Instrumental competences	Disciplinary competences
G.I.2. Ability to relate concepts and knowledge from different areas.	E.D.10. Introduce basic financial concepts and analytical techniques and introduce

G.I.4. Ability to tackle and solve problems.	their application to international transactions.			
<ul> <li>G.I.5. Ability to take decisions in complex and changing environments.</li> <li>G.I.8. Oral and written competence in communicating in English.</li> <li>General personal competences</li> <li>G.P.1. Ability to adapt, lead and work in a group that is multicultural, interdisciplinary, competitive, changing and complex in nature.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Professional competences</li> <li>E.P.1. Ability to understand the decisions taken by economic agents and their interaction in the markets.</li> <li>E.P.2. Ability to analyse economic and market indicators when taking decisions within the organisation.</li> <li>E.P.9. Ability to assess and discuss an organisation's economic and financial position.</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>G.P.3. Moral commitment and ethical sense.</li> <li>Generic systemic competences</li> <li>G.S.3. Ability to think globally.</li> <li>G.S.4. Entrepreneurial capability.</li> <li>G.S.5. Ability to learn on one's own.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>E.P.17. Ability to express and understand spoken and written communication in English at an advanced level in the international business environment.</li><li>E.P.24. Develop the ability to synthesise.</li></ul>			
Competences for applicability				
G.A.1. Ability to apply acquired knowledge and skills.				
G.A.2. Ability to use quantitative criteria and qualitative insights when taking decisions.				
G.A.3. Ability to search and exploit new information sources.				

Learning outcomes

Students will be able to understand and analyse corporate financial statements in order to evaluate a company's financial and economic situation.

The competences, the learning outcomes, the assessment elements and the quality of the learning process included in this Teaching Plan will not be affected if during the academic trimester the teaching model has to switch either to an hybrid model (combination of face-to-face and on-line sessions) or to a complete on-line model

## 4. Contents

PART 1: BASICS IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

- 1.1. Accounting Equation and Accounting Cycle
- 1.2. Comprehensive Chart of Accounts
- 1.3. Main Financial Statements

- 1.3.1. Balance Sheet
- 1.3.2. Income Statement
- 1.3.3. Statement of Owner's Equity
- 1.3.4. Cash Flow Statement
- 1.4. Main Differences between IFRS and US GAAP
- PART 2: TIME VALUE OF MONEY
- 2.1. Future Values and Present Values
- 2.2. Annuities
- 2.3. Perpetuities
- 2.4. Uneven Cash Flows

PART 3: BASICS OF CAPITAL BUDGETING

- 3.1. Net Present Value
- 3.2. Internal Rate of Return
- 3.3. Modified Internal Rate of Return
- 3.4. Payback Period
- PART 4: COST OF CAPITAL
- 4.1. Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)
- 4.2. Basic Definitions
- 4.3. Factors that Affect the WACC

PART 5: INTEREST RATES

- 5.1. The Cost of Money
- 5.2. Determinants of Market Interest
- 5.3. The Term Structure of Interest Rates
- PART 6: RISKS AND RATES OF RETURN
- 6.1. Risk-Return Trade-Off
- 6.2. Stand-Alone Risk
- 6.3. Risk in a Portfolio Context (CAPM)
- 6.4. Relationship between Risk and Rates of Return

PART 7: FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ANALYSIS

- 7.1. Horizontal Analysis
- 7.2. Vertical Analysis
- 7.3. Ratio Analysis
- 7.3.1. Liquidity
- 7.3.2. Asset Management
- 7.3.3. Debt Management
- 7.3.4. Profitability: Margin, ROA, ROI and ROE
- 7.3.5. DuPont Analysis
- PART 8: WORKING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT
- 8.1. Current Assets Investing and Financing Policies
- 8.2. Cash Conversion Cycle

- 8.3. Cash Budget
- 8.4. Inventories and Accounts Receivable
- 8.5. Accounts Payable and Bank Loans
- 8.6. Accruals
- PART 9: COST ACCOUNTING
- 9.1. Direct and Indirect Costs
- 9.2. Variable and Fixed Costs
- 9.3. Costs Allocation
- 9.4. Break-Even Point
- PART 10: CASH FLOW MANAGEMENT
- 10.1. Improving Cash Flow Management
- 10.2. Free Cash Flow
- 10.3. The High Profit/No Cash Paradox
- PART 11: CASH FLOW ESTIMATION AND RISK ANALYSIS
- 11.1. Conceptual Issues in Cash Flow Estimation
- 11.2. Analysis of an Expansion Project
- 11.3. Replacement Analysis
- PART 12: FINANCIAL PLANNING AND FORECASTING
- 12.1. Sales Forecast
- 12.2. Forecasted Financial Statements
- 12.3. Analysing the Effect of Changing Ratios
- PART 13: COMPANY VALUATION METHODS
- 13.1. Qualitative valuation methods
- 13.2. Quantitative valuation methods
- 13.2.1 Intrinsic valuation methods: DCF, NAV
- 13.2.2 Comparables valuation: Multiples

## 5. Assessment

The final grade will be determined by the weighted average of the following activities carried out throughout the term:

Assessme nt elements	Time period	51		Assessment agent		Type of activity	Gr	ouping	Weigh t ( %	
		Mandato ry	Option al	Lecture r	Self- asse ss	Co- asse ss.		di∨idu al	Grou p ( # )	

In-class quizzes, seminar s and case studies (Workin g Activitie s)	Duri ng the term	х	x	Conceptual and pplication	X	X	20%
Midterm exam	During the term	X	x	Conceptual application and overall understand ng	,		30%
Group case study	Wee k 1 1	Х	Х	Application		X	10%
Final exam (a minimu m grade of 4.0 is require d to pass the course)	Exam week	X	X	Conceptual application and overal understand ng	,		40%

When computing the in-class quizzes, seminars and case studies (Working Activities), activities don't delivered on time will be considered as "0".

When computing the final grade, continuous assessment elements will be weighted only if the final exam grade is equal to or greater than 4.0. Therefore, to obtain a passing course grade, the final exam grade must be equal to or greater than 4.0. If the final exam grade is less than 4.0, the final exam grade becomes the final course grade, irrespective of the other grades.

Students **must take the final exam** if they want to receive a quantitative course evaluation. Students who do not sit the final exam will receive a "No Show" grade. Resits

In accordance with ESCI-UPF academic regulations, students whose weighted final grade for the regular term evaluation is **below 5.0** but whose grade for the continuous evaluation activities (in-class quizzes and assigned exercises, group case study and class participation) is above 4.0 will be required to retake their final exam, which will account for 40% of their total final grade. The rest of their final total grade will be made up of their grades in the other areas of continuous evaluation.

Any students found copying and/or plagiarising work, in whole or in part, will fail the subject. They will receive a final grade of zero and will not be allowed to take the make-up exam. In accordance with the UPF Disciplinary Rules and Regulations for Students, other additional sanctions may apply depending on the seriousness of the offence.

# 6. Bibliography and teaching resources

Basic bibliography

- Brigham, E.F., and J.F. Houston. *Fundamentals of Financial Management*. Concise Edition. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning, 2015.
- Warren, C.S., J.M. Reeve, and J. Duchac. *Managerial Accounting*. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning, 2014.

Supplementary bibliography

- Brealey, R.A., and S.C. Myers. *Principles of Corporate Finance*. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education, 2013.
- Drury, C. Management and Cost Accounting. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning, 2012.
- Needles, B.E., and M. Powers. *International Financial Reporting Standards. An Introduction*. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning, 2010.
- Rich, J., J. Jones, M. Mowen, and D. Hansen. *Financial Accounting: The Cornerstone of Business Decisions*. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning, 2012.
- Aswath Damodaran. Applied Corporate Finance, Fourth Edition, Wiley Finance, 2014

## 7. Methodology

The teaching and learning processes will be based on the lecturer's slides, readings of the recommended books and practical case studies. You **must** read and review each lecture presentation carefully before class so that you can solve it during the session.

# 8. Scheduled activities

Schedule might be updated before the beginning in the course. In that case, it will be updated through Moodle.

Week	Session	In class	Class preparation
Week 1	Lecture 1	Basic Accounting Concepts Cash Flow Management	Brigham, Chapter 3
Week 2	Lecture 2 Lecture 3	Cash Flow Management Financial Statement and Financial Statement Analysis	Brigham, Chapter 3 Brigham, Chapter 4

Week 3		Case studies and exercises Cost Accounting	Warren, Chapters 3 & 4 Drury, Chapters 2, 3 & 8
Week 4		Case studies and exercises Time Value of Money	Brigham, Chapter 5
Week 5		Case studies and exercises Interest Rates Risks and Rates of Return	Brigham, Chapter 6 Brigham, Chapter 8
Week 6	Lecture 10 Lecture 11	Midterm exam Cost of Capital	Brigham, Chapter 10
Week 7	Lecture 12 Lecture 13	Case studies and exam review Capital Budgeting	Brigham, Chapter 11
Week 8	Lecture 14 Lecture 15	Case studies and exercises Cash Flow Estimation and Risk Analysis	Brigham, Chapter 12
Week 9	Lecture 16 Lecture 17	Case studies and exercises Working Capital Management	Brigham, Chapter 15
Week 10	Lecture 18 Lecture 19	Case studies and exercises Financial Planning and Forecasting Company Valuation Methods	Brigham, Chapter 16
Week 11	Lecture 20	Presentation of projects	
Final exam week		Final exam	