



# INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

## INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

International economics is divided into two broad subfields: *international trade* and *international money*. International trade focuses on *real* transactions in the international economy, that is, on those transactions that involve a physical movement of goods. On the other hand, international money focuses on financial transactions and refers to the monetaryside of the international economy. This course deals with the first aspect of international economics, i.e. the real transactions and focuses on two main aspects of it: international trade theory and evidence and international trade policy.

#### **CONTENTS**

# **Chapter 1. Introduction**

What Is International Economics About? International Economics: Trade and Money

#### **Part I. International Trade Theory**

## Chapter 2. World Trade: An Overview

Who Trades with Whom? The Changing Pattern of World Trade Do Old Rules Still Apply?

# **Chapter 3. Labor Productivity and Comparative Advantage: The Ricardian Model**

The Concept of Comparative Advantage A One-Factor Economy Trade in a One-Factor World Misconceptions About Comparative Advantage Comparative Advantage with Many Goods Adding Transport Costs and Nontraded Goods Empirical Evidence on the Ricardian Model

# Chapter 4. Resources, Comparative Advantage, and Income Distribution

A Model of a Two-Factor Economy Effects of International Trade Between Two-Factor Economies The Political Economy of Trade: A Preliminary View Empirical Evidence on the Heckscher-Ohlin Model





## **Chapter 5. The Standard Trade Model**

A Standard Model of a Trading Economy

International Transfers of Income: Shifting of the *RD* Curve Tariffs and Export Subsidies: Simultaneous Shifts in *RS* and *RD* 

## Chapter 6. Economies of Scale, Imperfect Competition, and International Trade

Economies of Scale and International Trade: An Overview

Economies of Scale and Market Structure

The Theory of Imperfect Competition

Monopolistic Competition and Trade

Dumping

The Theory of External Economies

External Economies and International Trade

Economic Geography and Interregional Trade

## **Chapter 7. International Factor Movements**

**International Labor Mobility** 

International Borrowing and Lending

Direct Foreign Investment and Multinational Firms

## **Part II. International Trade Policy**

#### **Chapter 8. The Instruments of Trade Policy**

**Basic Tariff Analysis** 

Costs and Benefits of a Tariff

Other Instruments of Trade Policy

The Effects of Trade Policy: A Summary

## **Chapter 9. The Political Economy of Trade Policy**

The Case for Free Trade

National Welfare Arguments Against Free Trade

Income Distribution and Trade Policy

**International Negotiations and Trade Policy** 

The Doha Disappointment

# **Chapter 10. Trade Policy in Developing Countries**

Import-Substituting Industrialization

Results of Favoring Manufacturing: Problems of Import-Substituting Industrialization

Trade Liberalization Since 1985

Export-Oriented Industrialization: The East Asian Miracle

## **Chapter 11. Controversies in Trade Policy**

Sophisticated Arguments for Activist Trade Policy

Globalization and Low-Wage Labor

Globalization and the Environment





# **GRADING**

Mid-term exam (30%): to be written in class.

Homeworks (20%): During the course there will be two assignments about some of the topics discussed in class.

Final Exam (50%): to be written in class.

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

Paul R. Krugman and Maurice Obstfeld.: "International Economics: Theory and Policy" (7th edition onward).